



## General information about practical exams

Centres must follow the guidance on science practical exams given in the *Cambridge Handbook*.

### Safety

Supervisors must follow national and local regulations relating to safety and first aid.

Only those procedures described in the question paper should be attempted.

Supervisors must inform candidates that materials and apparatus used in the exam should be treated with caution. Suitable eye protection should be used where necessary.

The following hazard codes are used in these confidential instructions, where relevant:

<b>C</b>	corrosive	<b>MH</b>	moderate hazard
<b>HH</b>	health hazard	<b>T</b>	acutely toxic
<b>F</b>	flammable	<b>O</b>	oxidising
<b>N</b>	hazardous to the aquatic environment		

Hazard data sheets relating to substances used in this exam should be available from your chemical supplier.

### Before the exam

- The packets containing the question papers must **not** be opened before the exam.
- It is assumed that standard school laboratory facilities, as indicated in the *Guide to Planning Practical Science*, will be available.
- Spare materials and apparatus for the tasks set must be available for candidates, if required.

### During the exam

- It must be made clear to candidates at the start of the exam that they may request spare materials and apparatus for the tasks set.
- Where specified, the supervisor **must** perform the experiments and record the results as instructed. This must be done **out of sight** of the candidates, using the same materials and apparatus as the candidates.
- Any assistance provided to candidates must be recorded in the supervisor's report.
- If any materials or apparatus need to be replaced, for example, in the event of breakage or loss, this must be recorded in the supervisor's report.

### After the exam

- The supervisor must complete a report for each practical session held and each laboratory used.
- Each packet of scripts returned to Cambridge International must contain the following items:
  - the scripts of the candidates specified on the bar code label provided
  - the supervisor's results relevant to these candidates
  - the supervisor's reports relevant to these candidates
  - seating plans for each practical session, referring to each candidate by candidate number
  - the attendance register.

## Specific information for this practical exam

During the exam, the supervisor (**not** the invigilator) must do the experiment in Question 1 and record the results on a spare copy of the question paper, clearly labelled 'supervisor's results'.

### Apparatus and materials

#### Question 1

Each student will require:

- (i) 2 small beakers (100 cm<sup>3</sup>) each containing 50 g apple purée and labelled **crushed apple**. See Note 1.
- (ii) 5 cm<sup>3</sup> pectinase enzyme solution at room temperature in a container, accessible by a syringe, labelled **enzyme**. See Note 2.
- (iii) 10 cm<sup>3</sup> distilled or deionised water in a container, accessible by a syringe, labelled **distilled water**
- (iv) 2 × 2 cm<sup>3</sup> syringes
- (v) 2 × 50 cm<sup>3</sup> measuring cylinders
- (vi) 2 × filter funnels with filter paper folded and inserted into each funnel. See Note 3.
- (vii) stirring rod
- (viii) timer or stop-clock with second hand
- (ix) paper towels
- (x) means of labelling glassware
- (xi) 250 cm<sup>3</sup> beaker containing tap water labelled **washing water**

#### Note 1

Apple purée can be bought in tins or prepared from liquidised fresh apples and water. It should be runny enough to be easily poured. Additional water can be added to achieve this if necessary. If refrigerated, the beakers of apple should be removed from the fridge and left at room temperature for at least 30 minutes before the practical.

#### Note 2

The pectinase should be obtained in solution and used undiluted.

#### Note 3

The filter funnels should be the largest that can safely be placed in the measuring cylinders.

#### Question 2

Each student will require:

- (i) ruler (mm)





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**Supervisor's report**

Syllabus and component number

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Centre number

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Centre name .....

Time of the practical session .....

Laboratory name/number .....

**Give details of any difficulties experienced by the centre or by candidates (include the relevant candidate names and candidate numbers).**

You must include:

- any difficulties experienced by the centre in the preparation of materials
- any difficulties experienced by candidates, e.g. due to faulty materials or apparatus
- any specific assistance given to candidates.

## Declaration

- 1 Each packet that I am returning to Cambridge International contains all of the following items:
  - the scripts of the candidates specified on the bar code label provided
  - the supervisor's results relevant to these candidates
  - the supervisor's reports relevant to these candidates
  - seating plans for each practical session, referring to each candidate by candidate number
  - the attendance register.
- 2 Where the practical exam has taken place in more than one practical session, I have clearly labelled the supervisor's results, supervisor's reports and seating plans with the time and laboratory name/number for each practical session.
- 3 I have included details of difficulties relating to each practical session experienced by the centre or by candidates.
- 4 I have reported any other adverse circumstances affecting candidates, e.g. illness, bereavement or temporary injury, directly to Cambridge International on a *special consideration form*.

Signed ..... (supervisor)

Name (in block capitals) .....