



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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## PAKISTAN STUDIES

0448/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

October/November 2020

1 hour 30 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)  
Insert (enclosed)

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### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **three** questions in total:  
Section A: answer Question 1.  
Section B: answer **two** questions.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.

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This document has 4 pages. Blank pages are indicated.

**Section A**

**Answer the following question.**

**This question is about the British in India during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.**

**1 Study the sources (Insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.**

- (a) According to Source A, why was Queen Victoria made Empress of India? [3]
- (b) What can we learn from Source B about Tipu Sultan, ruler of Mysore? [5]
- (c) Explain the impact of railways on the lives of Indian people in the nineteenth century. [7]
- (d) To what extent were the different aims of Indian groups in 1857 the main reason why the War of Independence was short-lived? Explain your answer. [10]

[Total: 25]

**Section B**

Answer any **two** questions from this Section.

- 2** (a) Describe the Jizya tax. [4]
- (b) Explain why Shah Waliullah was an important figure for the Muslim community during the eighteenth century. [7]
- (c) 'The "Two-Nation" Theory was Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's main contribution to the development of the Pakistan Movement during the nineteenth century.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [14]
- [Total: 25]
- 3** (a) Describe the Hijrat Movement. [4]
- (b) Explain why there were three Round Table Conferences between 1930 and 1932. [7]
- (c) To what extent was Direct Action Day more significant in the creation of Pakistan than other key events of the 1940s? Explain your answer. [14]
- [Total: 25]
- 4** (a) Describe the OIC. [4]
- (b) Explain why Ayub Khan came to power in 1958. [7]
- (c) 'Pakistan has had good relations with the United Kingdom and the Commonwealth since 1947.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [14]
- [Total: 25]
- 5** (a) Describe the Security of Tenure scheme. [4]
- (b) Explain why it became more challenging for Zia-ul-Haq to govern Pakistan effectively during the late 1980s. [7]
- (c) To what extent did Benazir Bhutto's privatisation policy contribute to the government being replaced in 1996? Explain your answer. [14]
- [Total: 25]

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