

Additional information

The club will admit life members from 1 January 2023. A life membership fee of \$1 500 will be payable on the date of admission.

- (e) Explain to the treasurer how the club should account for the life membership fees in the club's financial statements.

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..... [3]

Additional information

The committee of the club is thinking of closing the café. Vending machines would be installed to provide snacks and drinks for the members.

- (f) Advise the committee whether or not the café should be closed. Justify your answer.

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..... [5]

[Total: 25]

(b) Explain the correct accounting treatments of the claim and the legal cost in item 3 with reference to the relevant international accounting standard (IAS).

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(c) State what is meant by:

(i) events after the reporting period

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..... [2]

(ii) adjusting events

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..... [1]

(iii) non-adjusting events.

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..... [1]

[Total: 25]

3 Read Source A3 in the insert.

(a) Prepare a statement showing the movement of retained earnings for the year ended 31 December 2021.

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(b) Calculate, to **two** decimal places, the following:

(i) price earnings ratio

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(ii) dividend yield

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(iii) gearing ratio

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(iv) income gearing

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..... [2]

(v) return on capital employed.

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(c) Explain what is meant by a 'highly geared company'.

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Additional information

At 31 December 2020, the market value of one ordinary share was \$3.64 and the price earnings ratio was 9.27.

(d) Explain the change in the price earnings ratio with reference to your calculation in (b)(i).

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(c) Explain **one** benefit to **each** of Adam and Mary of entering the joint venture.

Benefit to Adam

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Benefit to Mary

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[4]

(d) State **three** differences between a joint venture and a consignment.

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[3]

Additional information

Due to the success of the joint venture, Mary suggests to Adam that they form a partnership. They would set up an office and sell the products which would be bought from bankrupt companies. Adam is a management consultant. He has concerns about forming a partnership with Mary.

(e) Explain **two** disadvantages to Adam of forming a partnership with Mary.

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[4]

[Total: 25]

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6 Read Source B2 in the insert.

(a) Calculate the budgeted profit for the budgeted sales of 6 000 units.

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Additional information

The actual result for April was as follows:

Production and sales (units)	5 800
	\$
Selling price per unit	72
Direct materials	35 113
Direct labour	221 760
Factory overhead	70 400

(b) Calculate the following variances:

(i) sales price variance

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(ii) sales volume variance (as a measure of change in profit)

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(iii) direct material total variance

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(iv) direct labour total variance

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(v) fixed overhead volume variance

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(vi) fixed overhead expenditure variance.

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Additional information

The management accountant is going to perform variance analysis. The actual labour hours used in April were 17 600.

(c) Explain the likely causes of:

(i) sales volume variance calculated in (b)(ii)

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(ii) direct labour total variance calculated in (b)(iv).

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